

SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR

(AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech I Year I Semester Supplementary Examinations February-2024**APPLIED PHYSICS****(Common to CSE, CAD, CCC, CSM, CIC, CIT & CAI)****Time: 3 Hours****Max. Marks: 60**(Answer all Five Units $5 \times 12 = 60$ Marks)**UNIT-I**

- 1 a Discuss the theory of interference of light due to thin films by reflection with suitable ray diagram. CO1 L1 6M
 b Derive the condition for bright and dark rings interference in the case of thin films by reflected light. CO1 L4 6M

OR

- 2 a In the study of Fraunhofer diffraction due to single slit how the diffraction fringes are formed. CO1 L4 8M
 b Obtain conditions for bright and dark fringes in single slit diffraction pattern and draw intensity distribution. CO1 L2 4M

UNIT-II

- 3 a Derive an expression for electrical conductivity in a metal by using classical free electron theory. CO2 L4 6M
 b What are the postulates, merits and drawbacks of classical free electron theory? CO2 L1 6M

OR

- 4 Derive the Maxwell's equations in differential and integral form. CO2 L4 12M

UNIT-III

- 5 a Describe the construction and working principle of He-Ne Laser with the help of a neat diagram. CO3 L2 8M
 b What are the advantages of He-Ne laser CO3 L1 4M

OR

- 6 a Describe optical fiber communication system with block diagram. CO3 L2 8M
 b Mention the application of optical fiber in sensors CO3 L1 4M

UNIT-IV

- 7 a Derive the expression for Hall coefficient in semiconductors. CO4 L4 8M
 b What are the applications of Hall Effect CO4 L1 4M

OR

- 8 a Explain the formation of p-type semiconductors with band diagram . CO4 L2 8M
 b Mobilities of electrons and holes in an intrinsic germanium at 300K are $0.36 \text{ m}^2/\text{Vs}$ and $0.17 \text{ m}^2/\text{Vs}$ respectively. If the resistivity is $2.12 \Omega \text{ m}$. Calculate the intrinsic concentration ? CO4 L4 4M

UNIT-V

- 9 a Explain BCS theory of superconductors. CO5 L2 8M
 b What is Meissner effect? Explain how Superconductors are behaving like a Diamagnetic material. CO5 L1 4M

OR

- 10 a Explain why surface area to volume ratio very large for nano materials. CO5 L2 6M
 b What are the mechanical, magnetic and optical properties of nanomaterials. CO5 L1 6M

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